

藥學資料庫使用 — 由新聞案例分享

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2012/07/14

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- 高雄榮總醫訊 編輯委員(民90~迄今)
- 高雄榮總藥訊 總編輯(民98~迄今)
- 藥師週刊 高市記者(民93~96、98~迄今)
- 康健雜誌 專欄作家(民98~迄今)
- 教育部 部定講師(民90~迄今)



Search by Clinical Study Category

Clinical Queries using Research Methodology Filters

Category	Optimized For	Sensitive/ Specific	PubMed Equivalent
therapy	sensitive/broad	99%/70%	((clinical[Title/Abstract] AND trial[Title/Abstract]) OR clinical trials[MeSH Terms] OR clinical trial[Publication Type] OR random*[Title/Abstract] OR random allocation[MeSH Terms] OR therapeutic use[MeSH Subheading])
	specific/narrow	93%/97%	(randomized controlled trial[Publication Type] OR (randomized [Title/Abstract] AND controlled[Title/Abstract] AND trial [Title/Abstract]))

- **specific/narrow 93%/97%**
- **Therapy/Narrow[filter]**



Therapy/Narrow[filter]如何知?

PubMed Clinical Queries

Results of searches on this page are limited to specific clinical research areas. For comprehensive searches, use [PubMed](#) directly.

Clinical Study Categories

Category:

Scope:

Results: 5 of 4100

Coronary CT angiography versus myocardial perfusion imaging for near-term quality of life, cost and radiation exposure: A prospective multicenter randomized pilot trial.

Min JK, Koduru S, Dunning AM, Cole JH, Hines JL, Greenwell D, Biga C, Fanning G, Labounty TM, Gomez M, et al. J Cardiovasc Comput Tomogr. 2012 Jul; 6(4):274-83. Epub 2012 Jun 11.

Dietary Supplements in Adults Taking Cardiovascular Drugs

Seely D, Kanji S, Yazdi F, Tetzlaff J, Singh K, Tsertsvadze A, Sears ME, Tricco A, Ooi TC, Turek M, et al. 2012 Apr

1

[See all \(4100\)](#)

Systematic Reviews

Results: 5 of 1472

Aspirin, nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, paracetamol, and risk of endometrial cancer: A case control study, systematic review, and meta-analysis.

Neill AS, Nagle CM, Protani MM, Obermair A, Spurdle AB, Webbfor PM, for the Australian National Endometrial Cancer Study Group. Int J Cancer. 2012 Jul 9; . Epub 2012 Jul 9.

Anti-Platelet Treatment of Middle-Sized Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms.

Lindholt JS, Björck M, Michel JB. Curr Vasc Pharmacol. 2012 Jun 22; . Epub 2012 Jun 22.

[See all \(1472\)](#)

Medical Genetics

Topic:

Results: 5 of 1785

Aspirin, nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, paracetamol, and risk of endometrial cancer: A case control study, systematic review, and meta-analysis.

Neill AS, Nagle CM, Protani MM, Obermair A, Spurdle AB, Webbfor PM, for the Australian National Endometrial Cancer Study Group. Int J Cancer. 2012 Jul 9; . Epub 2012 Jul 9.

Aspirin but not ibuprofen use is associated with reduced risk of prostate cancer: a PLCO Study.

Shebl FM, Sakoda LC, Black A, Koshiol J, Andriole GL, Grubb R, Church TR, Chia D, Zhou C, Chu LW, et al. Br J Cancer. 2012 Jun 26; 107(1):207-14. Epub 2012 Jun 21.

[See all \(1785\)](#)



Therapy/Narrow[filter]如何知?(續)

NCBI Resources ▾ How To ▾ My NCBI Sign In

PubMed.gov
US National Library of Medicine
National Institutes of Health

PubMed (Therapy/Narrow[filter]) AND (ASPIRIN) **1** Search

RSS Save search Advanced Help

NCBI Resources ▾ How To ▾ My NCBI Sign In

PubMed.gov
US National Library of Medicine
National Institutes of Health

PubMed Advanced **2** Search Help

Display Settings: ▾ Abstract

Send to: ▾

J Cardiovasc Comput Tomogr. 2012 Jul;6(4):274-83. Epub 2012 Jun 11.

Save items

★ Add to Favorites ▾

Coronary CT angiography versus myocardial perfusion imaging for near-term quality of life, cost and radiation exposure: A prospective multicenter randomized

History

[Clear history](#)

Search	Add to builder	Query	Items found	Time
#3	Add	Search (Therapy/Narrow[filter]) AND (ASPIRIN)	4100	23:05:11



衛生署藥品交互作用資料庫

<http://dif.fda.gov.tw/> [已關閉]



行政院衛生署 藥品交互作用資料庫系統

Department of Health, Executive Yuan, Taiwan, R.O.C.

系統使用次數：220078 人次



首頁



意見反應



操作說明



版權聲明



登出

資料更新時間：**2009**-01-22 22:20:55

交互作用

以藥品名稱查詢

以成分名稱查詢

處方箋快速比對

成分名快速比對

以藥理治療分類

資料比對

上傳院內用藥

下載比對結果

系統功能

線上用戶

修改個人資料

問卷填答

名詞解釋查詢

相關網站

系統說明

系統公告

登出系統

交互作用 / 以藥品名稱查詢

步驟1. 選擇資料來源：	☒ Drug Interaction Facts ☐ 實用臨床藥品交互作用	更新查詢
步驟2. 設定危害等級：	☒ 第5級以上(全部) ☐ 第4級以上 ☐ 第3級以上 ☐ 第2級以上 ☐ 第1級	
步驟3. 輸入藥品名稱：	藥品名稱：	
	內含成分：	
	健保代碼：	
步驟4. 選擇待查藥品：	自九十八年四月起，系統將不予比對外用藥品。	開始查詢 加入清單

交互作用 / 以藥品名稱查詢

步驟5. 待查藥品清單：	自九十八年四月起，系統將不予比對外用藥品。	進行比對
--------------	-----------------------	----------------------

Givens CB: Safety of concomitant tamoxifen and warfarin.

Ann Pharmacother **Nov, 2009**; 43(11):1867-1871.

MICROMEDEX® 2.

工具: 藥物
相互作用 | Trissel's™
IV 相容性

DOSING & INDICATIONS

- Adult Dosing
- Pediatric Dosing
- FDA-Labeled Indications
- Non-FDA Labeled Indications

BLACK BOX WARNING

CONTRAINDICATIONS/WARNINGS

- Contraindications
- Precautions
- Pregnancy Category
- Breast Feeding

DRUG INTERACTIONS (SIGNIFICANT)

ADVERSE EFFECTS

- Common
- Serious

NAME INFO

- Drug Images
- US Trade Names
- Class

INTERACTION DETAIL

Summary:

Tamoxifen is contraindicated with concomitant coumarin-type anticoagulant therapy in high-risk women and women with ductal carcinoma in situ who use tamoxifen to reduce the incidence of breast cancer (Prod Info SOLTAMOX (TM) oral solution , 2005; Prod Info Nolvadex®, 1999). In other clinical situations where concurrent therapy with tamoxifen and warfarin is utilized, the combination may significantly increase the anticoagulant effect, possibly due to inhibition of CYP2C9-mediated warfarin metabolism by tamoxifen (Boruban et al, 2006). A review of literature regarding the potential severity and clinical interaction between warfarin and tamoxifen found that the risks of concomitant use do not appear to be any more significant than those associated with other medications. The patient's prothrombin time should be closely monitored when tamoxifen is coadministered with warfarin, particularly during tamoxifen initiation and discontinuation (Givens et al, 2009).

Literature:

列印 關閉



醫師開錯藥 藥師也被訴

白錫鏗、林佩均。聯合報。【2012/6/22】



Repaglinide Hypoglycemia

MICROMEDEX® 2.0 | 移動

我的訂閱 | MICROMEDEX 開道 | 登出 | 說明

工具: 藥物相互作用 | Trissel's™2 IV 相容性 | 藥物鑒定 | Tox 和藥物產品查找 | 藥物比較 | 計算器

Repaglinide Hypoglycemia

SEARCH

範例搜尋

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我的訂閱 | MICROMEDEX 開道 | 登出 | 說明

168 找到以下項的結果: "R

工具: 藥物相互作用 | Trissel's™2 IV 相容性 | 藥物鑒定 | Tox 和藥物產品查找 | 藥物比較 | 計算器

顯示: 全部 (168) | 藥物 (164) |

輸入一个或多个搜索条件

SEARCH

範例搜尋

頁面 1: 以下項的結果: 1-10

1. REPAGLINIDE

Drug: Detailed evidence-t
...insulin [13] c hypersensi

Document section:

■ Overview ▶

OVERVIEW

DOSING INFORMATION

Drug Properties
Storage and Stability
Adult Dosage
Pediatric Dosage

PHARMACOKINETICS

Onset and Duration
Drug Concentration Levels
ADME

CAUTIONS

Contraindications
Precautions
Adverse Reactions
Teratogenicity/Effects in
Pregnancy/Breastfeeding
Drug Interactions

CLINICAL APPLICATIONS

REPAGLINIDE

DRUGDEX® 評價 ⓘ

其他來源 ▶

顯示整個文件 |

列印

↑ 頁首

OVERVIEW

1) Class

a) This drug is a member of the following class(es):
Hypoglycemic
Meglitinide

2) Dosing Information

a) Adult

1) Diabetes mellitus type 2

a) (glycosylated hemoglobin (HbA1c) less than 8%): initial, 0.5 mg ORALLY with each meal; dose range, 0.5 to 4 mg ORALLY 2 to 4 times daily; MAX 16 mg/day

b) (HbA1c greater than or equal to 8%): initial, 1 to 2 mg ORALLY with each meal; dose range, 0.5 to 4 mg ORALLY 2 to 4 times daily; MAX 16 mg/day



Repaglinide Hypoglycemia(續)

MICROMEDEX® 2.0 | 移動

我的訂閱 | MICROMEDEX 簡述 | 登出 | 說明

藥物
相互作用

1) Incidence: 16% to 31%[14]

REPAGLI

DRUGDEX®

C) Phys

1) M

a

Storage

A) Prep

1) O

a

B) Oral

1) T

a

Adult D

Normal

2) Hypoglycemia has been associated with repaglinide therapy; occurring in 16% of patients (n=1228) treated with repaglinide compared with 20% treated with sulfonylureas (n=498) in 1-year controlled trials. In placebo-controlled trials that lasted 12 to 24 weeks, hypoglycemia occurred more frequently in repaglinide-treated patients than with placebo, 31% vs 7%, respectively. Risk factors for developing hypoglycemia include erratic eating habits, intense or prolonged exercise, alcohol ingestion, or use of more than one glucose-lowering drug [14]. Symptoms of hypoglycemia include tachycardia, sweating, palpitations, tremor, headache, confusion, visual disturbances, irritability, personality changes, seizures or coma [17]. The initial management of a comatose patient involves intravenous administration of 20 to 50 milliliters of dextrose 50%. After initial therapy, a continuous infusion of dextrose 5% or 10% is started to maintain the blood glucose between 5 and 10 millimoles/liter. For conscious patients, the treatment involves administering food such as a candy bar, five or six Lifesavers(R), 4 to 6 ounces of a sugar-containing soft-drink, or fruit juice [17].

1) Incidence: up to 5%[14]

2) Constipation occurred more often with repaglinide, (3%) than with placebo (2%) in 12-to-24 week controlled trials (n=460), but less often with repaglinide (2%) than with placebo (3%) in 1-year controlled trials (n=1228) [14].

Diarrhea

1) Incidence: up to 5%[14]



說明

列印

after

10,
se-

1
as

ne,

1.5

ne 4
day

100%

關於Hypoglycemia

MICROMEDEX® 2.0 | 移動

工具: 藥物相互作用 | Trissel's™ 2 IV 相容性 | 藥物鑒定 | Tox 產品

hypoglycemia

Hypoglycemia

360° 檢視儀錶板 | [跳轉到 1872 其他搜尋結果](#)

MICROMEDEX 疾病綜述資訊

- Definition
- Medical History
- Findings
- Testing

- Treatment

[檢視綜述文件](#) ▶

Hypoglycemia 同時在以下項中找到...

▶ **Drug Information (157)**

▶ **Toxicology (99)**

▶ **Alternative Medicine (5)**

1872 找到以下項的結果: "Hypoglycemia"

Hypoglycemia 同時在以下項中找到...

▼ Drug Information (159)

[登出](#) | [說明](#)

治療方式...(4)

- Dextrose
- Diazoxide
- GLUCAGON
- Glucagon Hydrochloride

用法用量...(5)

- DEXTROSE
- Diazoxide
- GLUCAGON
- Glucagon Hydrochloride
- SOMATOSTATIN

由以下項導致...(150)

- ACADESINE
- ACARBOSE
- ACETAMINOPHEN/OXYCODONE HYDROCHLORIDE
- ACETOHEXAMIDE

[更多](#) ▶

其實藥師都很棒...

◆ 高雄榮民總醫院門診藥品處方箋 ◆									
姓 名	病 歷 號	身 分	科 別	處 方 醫 師	醫 師 卡 號	◆◆	領 藥 號	0033	◆◆
				醫 師 姓 名	處 方 日 期 時 間		原 始 處 方		
出 生 日 期:		性 別:		651.03			調 劑 藥 師	核 對 藥 師	
診 斷:	雙胞胎妊娠，產前狀況或合併症						藥 師 姓 名	藥 師 姓 名	
藥 名		劑 量	單 位	途 徑	頻 次	天 數	總 發 藥 量		
全 Arthrotec 75 Tab									\$

醫師姓名

醫師管證字號

Diclofenac Sod.75mg + **Misoprostol 0.2mg (懷孕分級：X)**



50顆精神藥＋4瓶酒 男暴斃

程炳璋。中國時報。【2012-06-24】



酒精與藥物交互作用

MICROMEDEX® 2.0 | 移動

我的訂閱 | MICROMEDEX 開道 | 登出 | 說明

工具: 藥物相互作用 | Trissel's™2 IV 相容性 | 藥物鑒定 | Tox 和藥物產品查找 | 藥物比較 | 計算器

ethanol

SEARCH

範例搜尋

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我的訂閱 | MICROMEDEX 開道 |

工具: 藥物相互作用 | Trissel's™2 IV 相容性 | 藥物鑒定 | Tox 和藥物產品查找 | 藥物比較 | 計算器

alcohol

搜索

範例搜尋

ETHANOL [Your search: alcohol]

360° 檢視儀錶板 | ↕ 跳轉到 1929 其他搜尋結果

MICROMEDEX 藥物綜述資訊

顯示詳細的文件內容。無可用綜述。 [為什麼？](#)

- Adult Dosage
- Pediatric Dosage
- Pharmacokinetics
- ADME
- Contraindications
- Precautions
- Adverse Reactions
- Drug Interactions

- Monitoring Parameters
- Mechanism of Action / Pharmacology
- Therapeutic Uses

無綜述文件。 [為什麼？](#) | [檢視詳細文件](#) ▶

PRODUCT LOOKUP

- Tox & Drug: [ETHANOL](#)
- Martindale: [ETHANOL](#)

DRUG CONSULTS (6 結果)

- ANTIHISTAMINE IMPAIRMENT OF DRIVING
- DRUG THERAPY OF GLAUCOMA
- DRUG-INDUCED DISULFIRAM-LIKE REACTIONS
- DRUG-INDUCED SEXUAL DYSFUNCTION

[更多](#) ▶



酒精與藥物交互作用2

OVERVIEW

DOSING INFORMATION

Drug Properties
Adult Dosage
Pediatric Dosage

PHARMACOKINETICS

Onset and Duration
Drug Concentration Levels
ADME

CAUTIONS

Contraindications
Precautions
Adverse Reactions
Teratogenicity/Effects in
Pregnancy/Breastfeeding
Drug Interactions

CLINICAL APPLICATIONS

Monitoring Parameters
Place In Therapy
Mechanism of Action / Pharmacology
Therapeutic Uses
Comparative Efficacy / Evaluation With Other
Therapies

REFERENCES

ETHANOL

DRUGDEX® 評價

其他來源

CAUTIONS

Drug Interactions

Drug-Food Combinations
Intravenous Admixtures

Drug-Food Combinations

Acetaminophen
Acetophenazine
Acitretin
Alfentanil
Alprazolam
Amitriptyline
Amobarbital
Amoxapine
Amprenavir
Aprobarbital
Aspirin
Avanafil
Bupropion
Butabarbital
Butalbital
Calamus
Cannabis
Cefamandole
Cefmenoxime
Cefoperazone
Cefotetan



過量(overdose)與酒精(alcohol)的影響

ETHANOL [Your search: alcohol]

360° 檢視儀錶板 | [跳轉到 1929 其他搜尋結果](#)

MICROMEDEX 藥物綜述資訊

搜尋: overdose 上一個 下一個 選項 8 個相符項目

DOSE INFORMATION

Drug Properties
Adult Dosage
Pediatric Dosage

PHARMACOKINETICS

Onset and Duration
Drug Concentration Levels
ADME

CAUTIONS

Contraindications
Precautions
Adverse Reactions
Teratogenicity/Effects in
Pregnancy/Breastfeeding
Drug Interactions

CLINICAL APPLICATIONS

Monitoring Parameters
Place In Therapy
Mechanism of Action / Pharmacology
Therapeutic Uses
Comparative Efficacy / Evaluation With Other
Therapies

REFERENCES

DRUGDEX® 評價

[其他來源](#)

CAUTIONS

[全部展開](#) | [全部折疊](#) | [+](#)

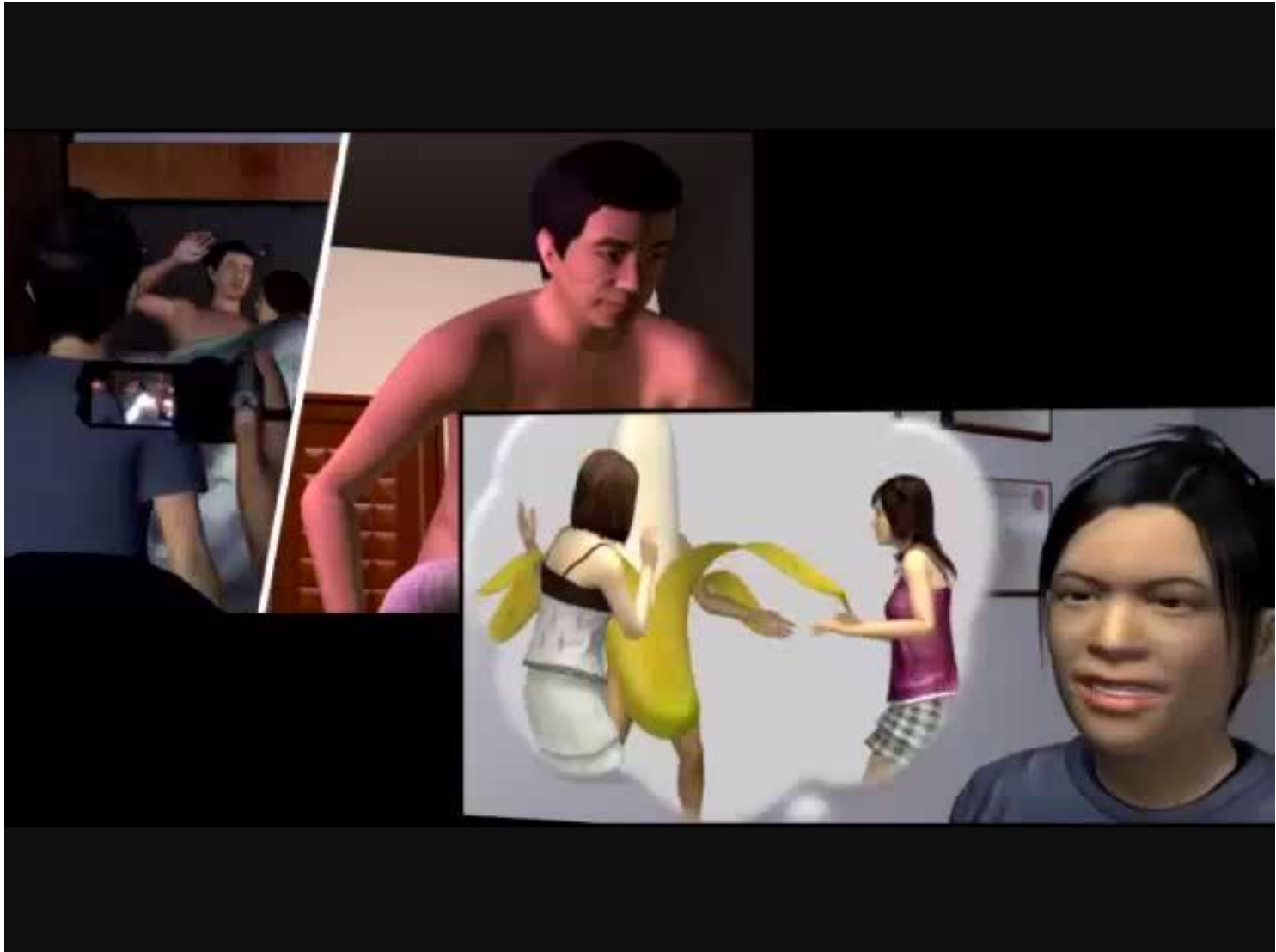
Acetaminophen

- 1) Interaction Effect: an increased risk of hepatotoxicity
- 2) Summary: Concurrent use of alcohol and acetaminophen may increase the CYP2E1-mediated metabolism of acetaminophen to the highly hepatotoxic metabolite NAPQI. Patients should be advised not to exceed 4 grams of acetaminophen in 24 hours and to tell their doctor if they regularly drink 3 or more alcoholic drinks per day[200]. In chronic alcoholics, therapeutic doses or **overdoses** of acetaminophen are more likely to cause hepatotoxicity than in non-alcoholic patients [201][202][203][204][205]. In regular users of alcohol, the highest risk of acetaminophen toxicity occurs after a brief (12 hours) abstinence of alcohol, since CYP2E1 is still induced but ethanol is not present to compete for CYP2E1 [206].
- 3) Severity: major
- 4) Onset: delayed
- 5) Substantiation: probable
- 6) Clinical Management: Caution should be used with patients who drink 3 or more alcoholic beverages per day and take acetaminophen. Patients should be advised not to exceed 4 grams of acetaminophen per 24 hours. Chronic alcoholics should avoid the use of acetaminophen. In cases of acetaminophen **overdose** consider treatment with acetylcysteine.
- 7) Probable Mechanism: accumulation of the hepatotoxic acetaminophen metabolite NAPQI by ethanol induction of CYP2E1; depletion of glutathione
- 8) Literature Reports
 - a) Alcohol-acetaminophen syndrome is described as the development of acute toxic hepatic effects in long-term alcoholics who ingest acetaminophen in doses generally considered non-toxic. Severe hepatotoxicity can be seen in these patients after acetaminophen ingestion as low as 4 grams in 24 hours. Patients with alcohol-acetaminophen syndrome have a worse prognosis than non-alcoholic patients with acetaminophen **overdose**, despite the former having ingested lower doses of acetaminophen. Overall mortality in alcohol-acetaminophen syndrome is about 19%, and exceeds 75% if acute liver failure develops. Approximately 95% of acetaminophen is conjugated through glucuronide and sulfate routes, with only 5% of the drug oxidized by cytochrome P450 2E1 (CYP2E1). This oxidation results in N-acetyl-p-benzoquinoneimine (NAPQI). a



氣夫養小三 妻「用不到」欲下藥倒陽

蘋果日報。【2012-07-09】



倒陽impotence

MICROMEDEX® 2.0 | 移動

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工具: 藥物相互作用 | Trissel's™ 2 IV 相容性 | 藥物鑒定 | Tox 和藥物產品查找 | 藥物比較 | 計算器

输入一个或多个搜索条件

SEARCH

範例搜尋

列印

333 藥物 找到以下項的結果: "impotence"

顯示: 全部 (432) | 藥物 (333) | 疾病 (7) | 毒理學 (88) | 替代藥物 (4)

頁面 1: 以下項的結果: 1-10

1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 後面 10 個 ▶

1. DRUG-INDUCED SEXUAL DYSFUNCTION

Drug: Evidence-based drug report (*Drug Consults*)

...to male sexual dysfunction. Persistent **impotence** rose sharply to 25% of males who were 55 years...

2. BENTAZEPAM

Drug: Detailed evidence-based information (*DRUGDEX®*)

Two cases of SEXUAL DYSFUNCTION (**IMPOTENCE**) following administration of bentazepam in combination with clomipramine have been...

Document section:

■ Adverse Reactions ▶



Drug-induced impotence

MICROMEDEX® 2.0 | 移動

我的訂閱 | MICROMEDEX

工具：藥物
相互作用

DOSING & INDICATIONS

- Adult Dosing
- Pediatric Dosing
- Dose Adjustments
- FDA-Labeled Indications
- Non-FDA Labeled Indications

CONTRAINDICATIONS/WARNINGS

- Do Not Confuse
- Contraindications
- Precautions
- Pregnancy Category
- Breast Feeding

DRUG INTERACTIONS (SINGLE)

ADVERSE EFFECTS

- Common
- Serious

IV COMPATIBILITY (SINGLE)

NAME INFO

- Drug Images
- US Trade Names
- Class
- Regulatory Status
- Generic Availability

MECHANISM OF ACTION/PHARMACOKINETICS

ADMINISTRATION/MONITORING

HOW SUPPLIED

TOXICOLOGY

- Clinical Effects

Sildenafil Citrate

DrugPoint® 綜述

其他來源

DOSING & INDICATIONS

全部展開

- Erectile dysfunction
- Pulmonary hypertension

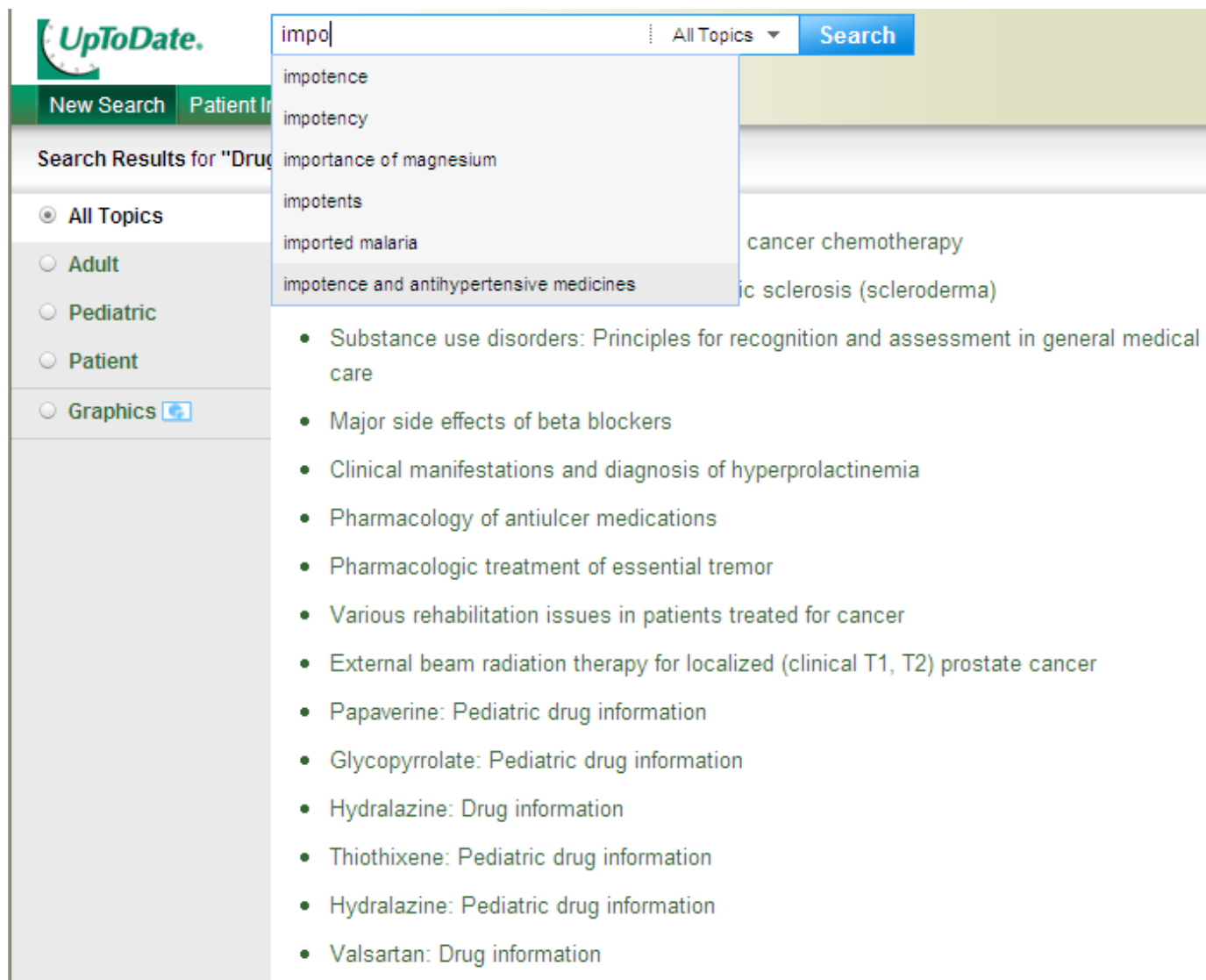
Non-FDA Labeled Indications

檢視 DRUGDEX 中的詳細資訊

- Antidepressant drug adverse reaction - Sexual dysfunction
- Depression - Erectile dysfunction
- Diabetes mellitus - Erectile dysfunction
- Dialysis procedure - Erectile dysfunction
- Drug-induced impotence
- Erectile dysfunction - Generalized atherosclerosis
- Erectile dysfunction - Lower urinary tract symptoms, In combination with alfuzosin
- Erectile dysfunction - Parkinson's disease
- Erectile dysfunction - Peyronie's disease
- Erectile dysfunction - Prostatectomy



Impotence and Antihypertensive Medicines



The screenshot shows the UpToDate search interface. The search bar contains the text 'impotence'. A dropdown menu displays suggestions, with 'impotence and antihypertensive medicines' highlighted. The search results are listed on the right, showing various topics related to the search query.

UpToDate.

New Search Patient Information

Search Results for "Drug"

☒ All Topics

☐ Adult

☐ Pediatric

☐ Patient

☐ Graphics 

impotence

impotency

importance of magnesium

impotents

imported malaria

impotence and antihypertensive medicines

cancer chemotherapy

mic sclerosis (scleroderma)

- Substance use disorders: Principles for recognition and assessment in general medical care
- Major side effects of beta blockers
- Clinical manifestations and diagnosis of hyperprolactinemia
- Pharmacology of antiulcer medications
- Pharmacologic treatment of essential tremor
- Various rehabilitation issues in patients treated for cancer
- External beam radiation therapy for localized (clinical T1, T2) prostate cancer
- Papaverine: Pediatric drug information
- Glycopyrrolate: Pediatric drug information
- Hydralazine: Drug information
- Thiothixene: Pediatric drug information
- Hydralazine: Pediatric drug information
- Valsartan: Drug information

Drug-induced Impotence



drug-induced impotence



Health >
About.com Health Topics A-Z
Part of The New York Times Company

Q &esrc=s&frm=1&source=web&cd=1&ved

Health Topics A-Z

Drugs that may cause impotence

Alternative Names

Impotence caused by medications; Drug-induced erectile dysfunction

Information

Various medications and recreational drugs can have an effect on sexual arousal and sexual performance. It should be noted that what causes impotence in one man may not affect another.

If you think that a medication you are taking is having a negative effect performance, discuss the matter with your health care provider. NEVER medication without first consulting your health care provider, because s produce life-threatening reactions if they are not carefully and slowly st appropriately.

The following is a list of medications and non-prescription drugs that ma

Antidepressant and other psychiatric medications:



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Drugs that may cause impotence



Various medications and recreational drugs can have an effect on sexual arousal and sexual performance. What causes impotence in one man may not affect another man.

If you think that a medication you are taking is having a negative effect on your sexual performance, discuss the matter with your health care provider. Never stop taking any medication without first consulting your health care provider, because some medications can produce life-threatening reactions if they are not carefully and slowly stopped or switched appropriately.

The following is a list of medications and nonprescription drugs that may cause impotence:

Antidepressants and other psychiatric medications:

- Amitriptyline (Elavil)
- Amoxapine (Asendin)
- Buspirone (Buspar)
- Clordiazepoxide (Librium)
- Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)

MedlinePlus Topics

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聰明藥恐成癮【2012/7/3】



聰明藥「利他能」 (Ritalin, Methylphenidate)

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Ritalin

SEARCH

範例搜尋

Ritalin

Ritalin LA

Ritalin-SR

列印

1026 藥物 找到以下項的結果: "light sensitive"

顯示: 全部 (1032) | 藥物 (1026) | 疾病 (5) | 毒理學 (1)

頁面 1: 以下項的結果: 1-10

1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 後面 10 個 ▾

1. **Methoxsalen**
Injection, Oral, Topical
Drug: [Summary topic \(DrugPoints®\)](#) - 請參見 360° 檢視儀錶板 ▾
...reactions to psoralens history of **light sensitive** disease states (lupus erythematosus, porphyria cutanea tarda, erythropoietic protoporphyria, variegate...
Document section:
▾ [Contraindications](#) ▾
2. **Drospirenone/Ethinyl Estradiol/Levomefolate Calcium and Levomefolate Calcium**
Oral
Drug: [Summary topic \(DrugPoints®\)](#) - 請參見 360° 檢視儀錶板 ▾
...the day after the last **light orange** tablet regardless of menstrual period status [2] Acne vulgaris...
Document section:
▾ [Adult Dosing](#) ▾



「利他能」 (Ritalin, Methylphenidate) (續)

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聰明藥恐成癮?(dependence, addiction)

X 尋找: dependence

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DRUG INTERACTIONS

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Common
Serious

输入一个或多个搜索条件

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DRUGDEX® 評價



其他來源 >

CAUTIONS

Black Box Warning

1) Methylphenidate

a) Transdermal (Patch, Extended Release)

1) Methylphenidate patch should be given cautiously to patients with a history of drug **dependence** or alcoholism. Chronic abusive use can lead to marked tolerance and psychological **dependence** with varying degrees of abnormal behavior. Frank psychotic episodes can occur, especially with parenteral abuse. Careful supervision is required during withdrawal from abusive use, since severe depression may occur. Withdrawal following chronic therapeutic use may unmask symptoms of the underlying disorder that may require follow-up [92].

2) Methylphenidate Hydrochloride

a) Oral (Tablet; Tablet, Extended Release; Tablet, Chewable; Solution)

1) Methylphenidate hydrochloride should be given cautiously to emotionally unstable patients, such as those with a history of drug **dependence** or alcoholism, because such patients may increase dosage on their own initiative.

2) Chronically abusive use can lead to marked tolerance and psychic **dependence** with varying degrees of abnormal behavior. Frank psychotic episodes can occur, especially with parenteral abuse. Careful supervision is required during drug withdrawal, since severe depression as well as the effects of chronic overactivity can be unmasked. Long term follow-up may be required because of the patient's basic personality disturbances [93][94][95][96].

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酷熱！藥物、食物也會引起光敏感 陳雅芃。聯合報。【2012-07-13】

酷熱！藥物、食物也會引起光敏感

聯合新聞網 2012/07/13



炎炎夏日，北市聯醫陽明院區藥師雷才萱提醒，民眾要盡量少吃光敏感藥物和食品，以免暴露在陽光底下的皮膚產生搔癢或是紅疹等光敏感作用...

【聯合報／記者陳雅芃／台北報導】

炎炎夏日，北市聯醫陽明院區藥師雷才萱提醒，民眾要盡量少吃光敏感藥物和食品，以免暴露在陽光底下的皮膚產生搔癢或是紅疹等光敏感作用。

雷才萱說，一般人只知到防曬就是擦防曬乳、撐洋傘，不知道有些藥物和食物，長期服用會和陽光產生交互作用，造成皮膚的光敏感性，容易引起皮膚搔癢或紅疹。

她指出，許多女性會使用檸檬片敷臉、柑橘類精油，以及使用A酸、果酸等美白，如果沒有清除乾淨，臉部照到陽光後就容易引起皮膚紅腫發炎。

雷才萱說，像抗生素、抗黴素、利尿劑、A酸、果酸及消炎止痛的藥物都容易引起光敏感；另外像胡蘿蔔、芹菜、香菜或是檸檬片、柑橘類的食物，也容易引發皮膚紅腫的光敏感情形。

光敏感

photosensitivity OR (light sensitive)

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我的訂閱 | MICROMEDEX 開道 | 登出 | 說明

工具:	藥物相互作用	Trissel's™2 IV 相容性	藥物鑒定	Tox 和藥物產品查找	藥物比較	計算器
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範例搜尋

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485 藥物 找到以下項的結果: "photosensitivity"

顯示: 全部 (524) | 藥物 (485) | 疾病 (3) | 毒理學 (2)

頁面 1: 以下項的結果: 1-10

1. **TEMOPORFIN**
Drug: Detailed evidence-based information (L 3 weeks following treatment (cutaneous phot Document section:
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2. **Methyl Aminolevulinate Hydrochloride**
Topical
Drug: Summary topic (DrugPoints®) - 請參見 ...allergies to porphyrins [1] cutaneous photos Document section:
» Contraindications ▶
3. **Cinoxacin**
Oral
Drug: Summary topic (DrugPoints®) - 請參見 ...suspected CNS disorders risk for phototoxic Document section:
» Precautions ▶

1026 藥物 找到以下項的結果: "light sensitive"

顯示: 全部 (1032) | 藥物 (1026) | 疾病 (5) | 毒理學 (1)

頁面 1: 以下項的結果: 1-10

1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 後面 10 個 ▶

1. **Methoxsalen**
Injection, Oral, Topical
Drug: Summary topic (DrugPoints®) - 請參見 360° 檢視儀錶板 ▶
...reactions to psoralens history of light sensitive disease states (lupus erythematosus, porphyria cutanea tarda, erythropoietic protoporphyria, variegate... Document section:
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2. **Drosiprenone/Ethinyl Estradiol/Levomefolate Calcium and Levomefolate Calcium**
Oral
Drug: Summary topic (DrugPoints®) - 請參見 360° 檢視儀錶板 ▶
...the day after the last light orange tablet regardless of menstrual period status [2] Acne vulgaris... Document section:
» Adult Dosing ▶
3. **QUINOLONE USE IN PEDIATRICS**
Drug: Evidence-based drug report (Drug Consults)
...for 14 days [7] . In light of the lack of resolution of this question, ciprofloxacin use...



Buflomedil 廢證

TFDA 2012/6/4

廢止藥物許可證 發布要即時

人間福報。2012/6/21

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水腫

除了是皮膚的大敵，更是眼睛

痛，連在室內都覺得畏光。眼

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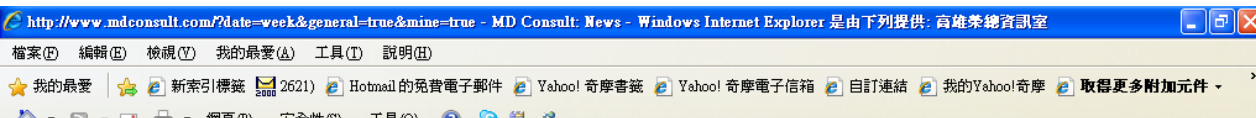
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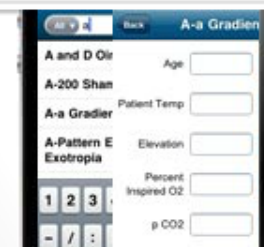


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Medscape Medical News, July 9, 2012

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Increases Preventive Health Services for Adults,
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- [K-Y Liquibeads Recall - 7/2/2012](#)
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QT Prolongation with Ondansetron

6/29/2012

The FDA has notified health care professionals about recent study results suggesting that a single intravenous dose of ondansetron (Zofran) 32 mg may prolong the QT interval, which could predispose patients to development of torsades de pointes. GlaxoSmithKline has announced changes to Zofran labeling to remove the 32 mg single intravenous dose. Updated labeling will also state that **ondansetron 0.15 mg/kg** can be administered to patients with chemotherapy-induced nausea and vomiting every 4 hours for 3 doses, but **no single intravenous dose should exceed 16 mg.**

Ondansetron

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Chemotherapy-induced nausea and vomiting, Initial and repeat courses of highly emetogenic chemotherapy; Prophylaxis
Chemotherapy-induced nausea and vomiting, Initial and repeat courses of moderately emetogenic chemotherapy; Prophylaxis
Postoperative nausea and vomiting; Prophylaxis

Chemotherapy-induced nausea and vomiting, Initial and repeat courses of highly emetogenic chemotherapy; Prophylaxis

1) SUMMARY

a) Ondansetron is approved for the prevention of nausea and vomiting associated with initial and repeat courses of emetogenic cancer chemotherapy, including high-dose cisplatin. The recommended dose is 0.15 mg/kg IV for 3 doses; single doses should not exceed 16 mg [55]. Infuse the first dose over 15 minutes beginning 30 minutes before chemotherapy. Subsequent doses (0.15 mg/kg) are given 4 and 8 hours after the first dose [44]. The ASHP Commission on Therapeutics recommends a dosage of 8 mg 30 minutes before chemotherapy. Ondansetron was not recommended by the Commission for the prevention of breakthrough nausea and vomiting [45].

CLINICAL REGIMENS

The manufacturer recommends a single intravenous (IV) 32-mg (mg) dose or three IV 0.15 mg/kg (mg/kg) doses. The 32-mg dose is infused over 15 minutes beginning 30 minutes before the chemotherapy. Using the 0.15 mg/kg regimen, infuse the first dose over 15 minutes beginning 30 minutes before chemotherapy. Subsequent doses (0.15 mg/kg) are given 4 and 8 hours after the first dose [4].

The optimal intermittent dose of ondansetron for CISPLATIN-INDUCED EMESIS appears to be 0.15 to 0.18 milligram/kilogram (mg/kg) every 2 to 8 hours for 3 doses [102][76][77][78]. Increasing the

REFERENCES

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Ondansetron

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Last Modified: June 28, 2012

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MY HE

【元氣藥學堂】麥可用藥，殺機重重！

【關於本專欄】藥物迷思的破除、用藥安全的貼心叮嚀，偶爾展現為人父的家庭型藥師用心和讀者分享，一同獲得滿滿元氣。

文，高雄榮總藥劑部藥師 毛志民

2009.07 康健雜誌 7月份網路專欄

止痛藥:Meperidine(Demerol),
Hydromorphone(Dilaudid), Acetaminophen與
Hydrocodone(Vicodin)
肌肉鬆弛劑[Carisoprodol (Soma)]
鎮靜劑[Alprazolam(Xanax)],
Propofol(Diprivan)
抗憂鬱藥物[Paroxetine(Paxil),
Sertraline(Zoloft)]
治潰瘍藥物[Omeprazole(Prilosec)]

藥物交互作用_輸入藥名

MICROMEDEX® 2.0 | 移動

工具:	藥物 相互作用	Trissel's™ 2 IV 相容性	藥物 鑒定	Tox 和藥物 產品查找	藥物 比較	計算器
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输入一个或多个搜索条件

搜索

範例搜尋

藥物相互作用

在搜尋欄位鍵入藥物名稱（品牌或學名藥）。選擇藥物並按一下 ➤（新增）按鈕。

輸入搜尋

詞:

相符的藥物名稱: (8)

- Omeprazole
- Omeprazole and Sodium Bicarbonate
- Omeprazole D/R
- Omeprazole DR
- Omeprazole Magnesium
- Omeprazole Magnesium (Omeprazole)
- Omeprazole/Sodium Bicarbonate
- Omeprazole/Sodium Bicarbonate Capsule

要檢查的藥物：

添加過敏 ➤

- Acetaminophen & Hydrocodone
- Alprazolam
- Carisoprodol & Aspirin
- Hydromorphone
- Meperidine
- Omeprazole
- Paroxetine
- Sertraline

帶有星號(*)的字母大寫項目表示過敏。

清除 提交

提交



藥物交互作用_比對結果

MICROMEDEX® 2.0 | 移動

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工具: 藥物相互作用 | Trisess's™2 IV 相容性 | 藥物鑒定 | Tox 和藥物產品查找 | 藥物比較 | 計算器

輸入一個或多个搜索条件 範例搜尋

Drug Interaction Results

修改相互作用

列印

細化方式:

藥物:

All

嚴重性:

All

文件:

All

類型:

All

跳轉到: 藥物-藥物 (15) | 複方 (0) | 過敏症狀 (0) | 食物 (4) | 乙醇 (8) | 實驗室 (7) | 抽煙 (1) | 懷孕 (10) | 哺乳期 (10)

Drug-Drug 相互作用 (15)

藥物:	嚴重性:	文件:	綜述:
ACETAMINOPHEN/HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE [Systemic] [Acetaminophen & Hydrocodone] -- ALPRAZOLAM [Systemic]	 Major	Good	Concurrent use of OPIOID ANALGESICS and BENZODIAZEPINES may result in additive respiratory depression.
ACETAMINOPHEN/HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE [Systemic] [Acetaminophen & Hydrocodone] -- ASPIRIN/CARISOPRODOL [Systemic] [Carisoprodol & Aspirin]	 Major	Good	Concurrent use of CENTRALLY ACTING MUSCLE RELAXANTS and OPIOID ANALGESICS may result in additive respiratory depression.
ACETAMINOPHEN/HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE [Systemic] [Acetaminophen & Hydrocodone] -- HYDROMORPHONE HYDROCHLORIDE [Systemic] [Hydromorphone]	 Major	Good	Concurrent use of OPIOID ANALGESICS and OPIOID ANALGESICS may result in additive respiratory depression.
ACETAMINOPHEN/HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE [Systemic] [Acetaminophen & Hydrocodone] -- MEPERIDINE HYDROCHLORIDE [Systemic] [Meperidine]	 Major	Good	Concurrent use of OPIOID ANALGESICS and OPIOID ANALGESICS may result in additive respiratory depression.
ALPRAZOLAM [Systemic] -- ASPIRIN/CARISOPRODOL [Systemic] [Carisoprodol & Aspirin]	 Major	Fair	Concurrent use of BENZODIAZEPINES and CENTRALLY ACTING MUSCLE RELAXANTS may result in additive respiratory depression.
ALPRAZOLAM [Systemic] -- HYDROMORPHONE HYDROCHLORIDE [Systemic] [Hydromorphone]	 Major	Fair	Concurrent use of HYDROMORPHONE and SEDATIVES may result in an increase in CNS or respiratory depression.
ALPRAZOLAM [Systemic] -- MEPERIDINE HYDROCHLORIDE [Systemic] [Meperidine]	 Major	Good	Concurrent use of OPIOID ANALGESICS and BENZODIAZEPINES may result in additive respiratory depression.
ASPIRIN/CARISOPRODOL [Systemic] [Carisoprodol & Aspirin] -- PAROXETINE HYDROCHLORIDE [Systemic] [Paroxetine]	 Major	Good	Concurrent use of PAROXETINE and ANTIPLATELET AGENTS may result in an increased risk of bleeding.



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查詢: 元氣藥學堂 SEARCH 您所查詢的關鍵字: 元氣藥學堂 (共有56筆資料符合)

更多資料請至知識庫查詢

【元氣藥學堂】吃了藥會胖怎麼辦?

【關於本專欄】藥物迷思的破除，用筆調，毛志民藥師用心和讀者分享，

【元氣藥學堂】吃了藥想吐怎麼辦?

【關於本專欄】藥物迷思的破除，用筆調，毛志民藥師用心和讀者分享，



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查詢：[元氣藥學堂](#)

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毛志民

搜尋

關鍵字：**毛志民** 共75筆資料

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專欄反映專家意見，不代表本社立場。◎想閱讀更多，請搜尋關鍵字「元氣藥學堂」。◎延伸閱讀：**毛志民**的【藥師部落格】...

2011-02-01 來源：Web only 分類：醫療百科 作者：高雄榮總藥劑部藥師毛志民

【元氣藥學堂】老人不得「藥」領何止藥袋字太...

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延伸推薦：[毛志民的【藥師部落格】](#)...

2011-01-01 來源：Web only 分類：醫療百科 作者：高雄榮總藥劑部藥師毛志民

高雄榮總醫訊

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44 毛志民

會變胖怎麼辦？

【事件】： 曾经因
【事件】： 曾经因
【事件】： 曾经因

[illegible]

陳仲德表示，這批名門大戶的出現，事實上也是人民向政府施壓，希望政府能正視社會不平等現象，以及國際貿易對海峽殖民地造成的影響，包括對經濟發展、就業和福利的影響。他對此表示遺憾，並表示政府應正視問題，並採取措施改善社會福利及醫療服務等問題。

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吃了藥，會胖怎麼辦？

康健 2009/02/16



某些特定藥物確實較可能讓體重增加，但是諸如體重有所「長進」。這些可能讓人顯得發福的發生。

【文／高雄榮總藥劑部藥師 毛志民】

藥局，聰明買藥秘訣快速上手！

名人談養生

聰明用藥有撇步

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買藥像買飲料，是誰的錯？(上)

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磨邊藥師網路串連社區藥師的熱心

正確吃藥睡不著 該不該吃安眠藥？

正確吃藥忘了吃藥 怎麼辦？

正確吃藥吃了藥 會胖怎麼辦？

正確吃藥吃了藥 想吐怎麼辦？

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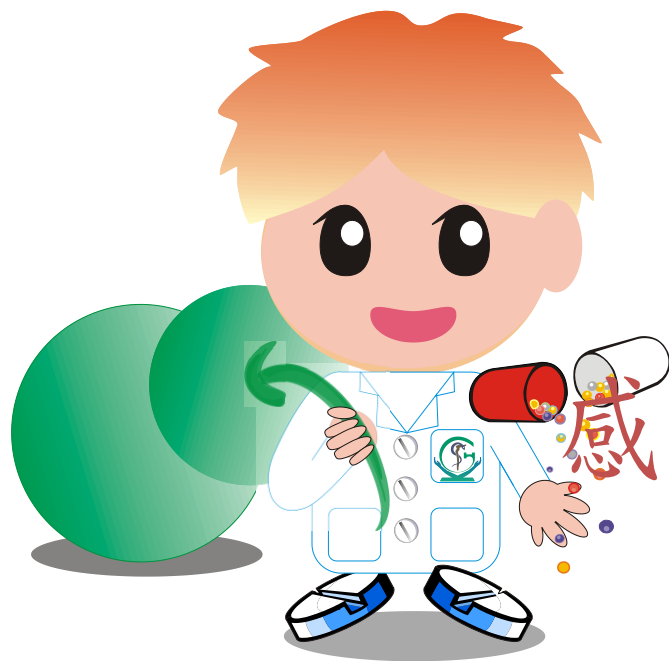
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感謝您的聆聽

